ORGANIZATION

Registration

Please return the **registration form** (located in the middle of this booklet) by August 20th, 2002 at the latest, to Deutsche Gesellschaft für Zerstörungsfreie Prüfung Max-Planck-Straße 6 • 12489 Berlin • Germany Tel. / Fax +49(0)30 678 07-120 / -129 e-mail: tagungen@dgzfp.de

Registration fee*

Non-Members € 400,-Member of organizing Inst. € 350.-Invited Authors € 150,-Students € 60.-**Tutorials** € 90.-Additional CD (proceedings) € 25,-

* including access to lectures, poster show and poster evening, breakout sessions, refreshments/lunch during the conference, conference evening, proceedings (CD)

On receipt of the conference fee the confirmation will be sent to you.

For cancellations before August 20th the registration fee (less 10 % for adminstrative charges) will be refunded. No refund will be given for cancellations after August 20th but a substitute delegate may be nominated

Conference proceedings

The participants will receive a CD containing all of the technical articles after the conference.

Conference venue

Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung (BAM) Unter den Eichen 87 • 12205 Berlin • Germany Ludwig-Erhard-Saal, Haus 5

Conference desk: Tel. +49(0)30 8104 2170

Fax +49(0)30 8104 2157

Lunch will be organised at the conference venue - admission (free) will only be permitted to persons wearing a Workshop name badge.

For the map of the area see

http://www.bam.de [How to find BAM]

For accommodation see

http://www.bam.de/hotels.htm

http://www.hrs.de (Hotel reservation service)



DEUTSCHE GESELLSCHAFT FÜR ZERSTÖRUNGSFREIE PRÜFUNG E.V.





PROGRAMMF & CALL FOR POSTERS

3rd European-American Workshop on Reliability of NDE and Demining

co-sponsored by

















September 10-13, 2002 Berlin, Germany

In addition to the oral presentations there will be a poster show. The posters are aimed to provide a broad scale of examples for the determination of traditional NDE reliability and validation, and a special emphasis on investigations into the topic of demining. Interested authors are invited to submit their poster abstracts before August 31, 2002. The complete poster content for the conference volume is needed before September 11th.

The poster show will be open during the entire conference. A special poster session – with refreshments – will be held on the evening of the first conference day.

For more information concerning the technical content of the workshop please contact

Christina Mueller at BAM Unter den Eichen 87 12205 Berlin Germany

telephone (+49 30) 8104-1833 e-mail: Christina.Mueller@bam.de

or Lloyd Schaefer at Honeywell, tel. (+1 480) 231 7834 e-mail: Lloyd.Schaefer@honeywell.com.

For further information – concerning organizational questions – please contact

Ute Salac at DGZfP

e-mail: tagungen@dgzfp.de

CONTENTS

The 3rd European-American Workshop was organized and co-sponsored by

DGZfP	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Zerstörungsfreie Prüfung
BAM	Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung
ASNT	The American Society for Nondestructive Testing
BINDT	The British Institute of Non-Destructive Testing
COFREND	Confédération Francaise pour les Essais Non
	Destructifs
EPERC	European Pressure Equipment Research Council
AlPnD	Associazione Italiana delle Prove non Distruttive
ITEP	International Test and Evaluation, Program for
	Humanitarian Demining
JRC	Joint Research Center Ispra, Humanitarian Security
	Unit
SRI	Southwest Research Institute
EPRI	Electric Power Research Institute

Scientific Advisory Committe

for NDE:

Canada	Daimler Chrysler	Roman Gr. Maev
Germany	Siemens PG	Jorg Volker
	BAM	Christina Müller
		Anton Erhard
		Uwe Ewert
		Heinrich Heidt
	VGB/HEW	Burkhard Neundorf
	DASA	Gustav Tober
EU	JRC Petten	Arne Eriksson
France	EFNDT	Roger Roche
Italy	I&T Nardoni Institute	Giuseppe Nardoni
	ENEA	Claudio Cappabianca
UK	BFNL	A.B. Wooldridge
USA	Honeywell	Lloyd Schaefer
	SWRI	Jay Fisher
	KARTA	Ripi Singh
	EPRI	Henry Stephen
	USAF	Sharon Vukelich
	ASNT	J. Steve Cargill
	AQC	Matthew J. Golis

for Demining:

3.5PR06.02

Croatia	СТТ	Vjera Krstelj
EU	JRC Ispra	Alois Sieber
USA	IDA	Harold E. Bertrand



















Would you like to support "Search for Truth – Creation of Trust"

Join us in the formation of an
"International Committee on Inspection and Detection Reliability"
at

"3rd European-American Workshop on Reliability of NDE and Demining", September 9, 2002, Berlin, Germany.

Vision and Mission

Prevent danger and minimize risk for human beings
International platform for information exchange on
Procedures for reliability and capability assessment of
Non-destructive and non-intrusive inspection and detection methods

<u>Scope</u>

NDE, Mine detection, Hostile artifacts and Weapons detection

Contact:

AIM OF THE WORKSHOP

The continuing twin demands to improve safety and the economic life of infrastructure requires development of appropriate risk management and life prediction and protection tools. Non-Destructive Evaluation as well as mine searching processes applied to materials, components and systems or mine-polluted ground, provides information essential to achieving these goals. This information serves the risk management and life prediction functions best when the NDE or mine searching process reliability is established through validation procedures. We have observed since the last meeting, and especially from the events of September 11th and beyond, that the examination of process reliability and the resulting estimates of safety and security are germane not only to methods and applications traditionally considered in European and American professional NDE societies. New applications and issues are emerging for diverse applications of NDE technology in humanitarian demining, transportation and access/identity security.

Different approaches to reliability and process value analysis, for example the 6 Sigma initiative, within various industrial branches have created a situation where a consensus of understanding of reliability related issues is needed. The requirement for safe, transparent and reliable demining techniques is a direct consequence of the Ottawa convention demanding ban and removal of any anti-personnel landmines until 2010.

Ongoing work with colleagues in America and Europe has made it clear that the challenges are common to the international NDE and demining profession and that consequently an international approach continues to offer a productive pathway to future solutions. This has led us to call for a continuation to build on the framework of definitions and on the structure of the reliability formula and productive exchange in the first two workshops and a proposal for the 3rd European-American Workshop on Reliability of NDE and Demining. Topics will include:

- 1. Understanding reliability, validation and capability in NDE structuring the Reliability Formula
- 2. Special considerations for Demining reliability and validation
- 3. Essential quality characteristics for NDE
- 4. NDE reliability in risk and life cycle management
- 5. Modelling of NDE processes
- Approaches for modular validation and inclusion of modelling results for NDE and demining
- 7. Statistical test design ad analysis
- 8. Human factors

AIM OF THE WORKSHOP

The program includes 43 invited oral papers by international experts from Europe and North America addressing the different approaches for reliability and validation in non-destructive testing, and presenting points of view from various industrial sectors including power generation, transportation, demining and service companies. They shall describe the work that has been thus far, and identify their views on the needs for the present and future.

Breakout sessions are planned around each session topic to facilitate critique and consensus building discussion to further a common understanding of NDE reliability and the different possible ways of its determination. The different industrial sectors represented may join their experiences for a maximum of mutual learning.

Pre-Conference tutorials are offered in response to requests for practical information and instruction in the conduct of reliability investigations. These tutorials will address experimental design, calibration, data collection and analysis, repeatability and reproducibility of results. The tutorials will also provide a special focus on understanding and integrating the results of reliability assessment to meet the needs of the risk management or life prediction customer.

The workshop is organized by DGZfP. The scientific part of the workshop is arranged by BAM in Germany with assistance from Southwest Research and Lloyd Schaefer, Honeywell in the US. The international aspect of the conference is underlined by the diverse array of co-sponsors and the international scientific advisory committee.

The language of lectures as well as for the proceedings shall be English.

On behalf of the organizing institutes and the co-sponsors we cordially invite all NDE and Demining experts concerned with reliability and validation to this workshop in Berlin. We wish to all participants successful discussions and useful results of this common work.

Dipl.-Ing. Jorg Volker President of DGZfP

_

Pre-Conference Tutorials-Teaching of "Hands-on-Reliability"

9:00 - 13:00 Tutorial No 1

Tutors: Lloyd Schaefer, Honeywell, Phoenix, Arizona, USA Ripi Singh, KARTA, St. Antonio, Texas, USA Dragos D. Cioclov, Fraunhofer IZFP, Saarbrücken, Germany

The tutorial "How to Create & Apply POD Practically", will focus on fundamentals and mechanics of creating several types of Probability of Detection and Confidence estimates and ROC statistics using several types of software tools. The tutorial throughout will have a strong focus on collecting, organizing, and performing the analysis on the NDE information with the risk/safety/life-prediction function as the customer. This important linkage will be emphasized by providing the attendee with practical information and theory and software-tools from a fracture mechanics and probabilistic lifetime management specialist's perspective.

14:00 - 18:00 Tutorial No 2

Tutor: Damir Markucic, University of Zagreb, Croatia

The tutorial introduces basics and practical aspects of repeatability and reproducibility (R&R) analysis and its relevance to NDT methods. Appropriate design of R&R experiment reveals significance and extent of effect of a particular element of the NDT system.

The tutorial will deal with the determination of precision, as estimation of measurement uncertainty, which presents also the capability of NDT systems. Estimated R&R variability of NDT results ensures certain confidence in results which are input data for further evaluations, material characterisation or numerical analysis like integrity assessment, FEM etc.

GUIDE TO BREAKOUT SESSIONS 1-5

Session 1 Wednesday, Sept. 11 16:15

Actual problems in creating and applying POD, ROC to risk and life management needs

- a. Test sample design
- b. Finding the right POD/CL for the application
- c. Optimizing assessment design

Session 2 Thursday, Sept. 12 12:20

The specifics of mine searching and the possibility to adopt NDE and NDE reliability methods

Session 3 Thursday, Sept. 12 16:50

Friday, Sept. 13 9:50

The Modular Model and Reliability Formula for NDE and Demining

- a. Evaluation of practical applications
- b. Review of the general formula
- Proposal to separate the deterministically describable part of the reliability from the factors with variability and scatter to be described statistically

Session 4 Friday, Sept. 13 15:50

How to combine calibration/reproducibility-repeatability to POD/ROC investigations and the Modular Model

Session 5 Friday, Sept. 13 16:50

Summary and Consensus

The chairpersons of the breakout sessions give the summary of discussion results; the whole assembly will discuss on consensus of the current status and future needs for topics no 1-4

Please indicate at the registration form which are the sessions you want to participate in.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 2002

9:00 Welcome and Opening remarks

President of DGZfP, Jorg Volker

BAM President

ASNT, Reliability Committee

ITEP Secretary, Kaj Hörberg

PLENARY SESSION

1 Trends of Industrial Development and Public

9:30 **Safety**

NN; FEDERAL MINISTRY OF ECONOMICS AND TECHNOLOGY (GERMANY)

2 Technology a threat or means of support for the

10:00 Security of the Citizen at the beginning of this new century

A.J. Sieber, JRC-Institute for the Protection and Security of the Citizen, EC (Italy)

10:30 Coffee break

3 German Activities on the Field

10:45 of Humanitarian Mine Action

W. Hirsch, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Advisor Humanitarian Demining (Germany)

4 European Strategies for Test and Evaluation of

11:15 Demining Systems for Providing Reliable Mine Clearence

J.-O. ROBERTZ, SWEDEC (SWEDEN)

5 Concepts in reliability measurement

11:45 C. MÜLLER, U. EWERT, BAM, BERLIN (GERMANY); L. SCHAEFER, HONEYWELL, PHOENIX, AR (USA)

12:15 Lunch

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 2002

Quantitative NDE Reliability

6

13:30

14:00

Keynote:

NDE Analysis

RISK BASED INSPECTION AND LIFE MANAGEMENT SESSION

Simulation of Failure Risk by Combined

Safe Plant Operation in the 21th Century - Risk based Lifetime Management and its Demands on

Probabilistic Fracture Mechanics and Quantitative

A. JOVANOVIC, MPA UNIVERSITÄT STUTTGART (GERMANY)

	D.D. CIOCLOV, FRAUNHOFER IZFP, SAARBRÜCKEN (GERMANY)
8 14:20	Application of Inspection Reliability Data for Service Life Management R. SINGH, KARTA, SAN ANTONIO (USA)
9 14:40	Use of POD in Inspection Planning and Prediction of Residual Flaw Distributions in the Offshore Industry – Do I need 90% POD? M. WALL, J. LILLEY, NATIONAL NDT CENTRE, CULHAM (UK)
10 15:00	Inspection Qualification as a Tool to Risk Based ET ISI of VVER type SG Tubes L. HORACEK, NUCLEAR RESEARCH INSTITUTE, REZ (CZECHOSLOVAKIA)
11 15:20	Reliable NDT data for risk based inspection for offshore structures A. ROUHAN, LABORATORIE DE GENIE CIVIL, NANTES (FRANCE)
15:40	Coffee break
12 15:55	Optimization of risk/cost ratio for the maintenance of in service components through the assessment of NDT reliability C. OZZANO, C. CAPPABIANCA, ANSALDO RICERCHE SRL, GENOVA (ITALY)
16:15 -17:30	Breakout session No 1 (page 4)
17:30 -19:00	Poster session (with refreshments)

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 2002

METHODS AND RELIABILITY FOR DEMINING SESSION

13	Keynote:

8:30 NDT – strategy for enhancing Mine Detection Reliability

V. Krstelj, University of Zagreb, Dep. for Quality, Zagreb (Croatia)

- 14 Accidents and incidents in Humanitarian demi-
- 9:00 ning the need to keep accurate records for meaningful analysis

A.V. SMITH, AVS, MONMOUTH, WALES (UK)

- 15 The International Pilot Project for Technology
- 9:20 Co-operation evaluation of the performance of metal detectors for humanitarian demining
 J. DEAN, INSTITUTE FOR THE PROTECTION AND SECURITY OF THE CITIZEN, ISPRA (ITALY); Y. DAS, (CANADA); D. LEWIS, (UK): I.H.I. ROOSENBOOM, (NETHERLANDS).

G. ZAHACZEWSKY, (USA)

- 16 Experiences in applying POD and ROC evaluation
- 9:40 schemes to the demining process
 D.M. REIDY, U.S. ARMY CECOM NVESD DEMING, FORT
 BELVOIR, VA (USA)
- 17 Creating ROC by altering classification rule
- 10:00 D. Antonic, CTT, Zagreb (Croatia)
- 10:20 Coffee break
- 18 The mine situation in Croatia and the strategy of
- 10:40 CROMAC for reliable mine clearance until 2010 D. Gorseta, N. Pavkovic, D. Antonic, Croatian Mine Action Center, Zagreb (Croatia)
 - 19 The Use of ROC Curves for Evaluating Mine
- 11:00 Detection Systems PerformanceE.M. Rosen, Institute for Defense Analyses, Alexandria,VA (USA)

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 2002

20	Creating meaningful pre-condition for highly		
11:20	reliable Mine-Clearing - the "GICHD Mechanica		
Demining Equipment Catalogue"			
	D SCHROEDER CICHD CENEVA (SWITZERI AND)		

D. Schroeder, GICHD, Geneva (Switzerland)

21 Lessons Learned from the IPPTC Hand Held

11:40 Metal Detector Project

H.E. Bertrand, Institute for Defense Analyses, Alexandria, VA (USA)

22 HOPE – Raising the reliability of mine detection

12:00 through an innovative hand held multi-sensor (MD, GPR, MWR) mine detector prototype with imaging capabilities

P. Druyts, Royal Military Academy, Brussels (Belgium); B.A. Mertz, (Denmark), G. Triltzsch, (Denmark), M. Peichl, (Denmark)

12:20 Lunch and Breakout session No 2 (page 4)

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 2002

POD ES	HIMATION METHODS AND MODELLING 3E33ION
23 14:00	Keynote: Raising the standard on NDE Applications W.D. RUMMEL, D & W ENTERPRISES, LTD., DENVER, CO (USA)
24 14:30	Computer Modelling and Simulation for Prediction of POD and Inspection Reliability M. Wall, National NDT Centre, Culham (UK)
25 14:50	The Application of POD Data in Inspection Planning using the Inspection Value Method (IVM) M. WALL, J. LILLEY, NATIONAL NDT CENTRE, CULHAM (UK)
26 15:10	Issues in the Determination of Probability of detection Using Field Inspection Data D.S. Forsyth, S. Safisadeh, A. Fahr, Institute for Aerospace Research, Ottawa (Canada)
15:30	Coffee break
27 15:50	Simulation of NDT technique, qualification and POD P. Benoist, CEA, Paris (France)
28 16:10	Essentials in managing NDE reliability within the life time conception of the US AirForce S. Vukelich, US AirForce, Dayton (USA)
29 16:30	Influence of Application Parameters on the Reliability of POD-Curves G. Tober, T. Meier, Airbus Bremen (Germany)
16:50 -18:00	Breakout session No 3 (page 4)

20:00

CONFERENCE EVENING

may be purchased at € 30,-.

Reception in a traditional Berlin restaurant

This conference evening is enclosed in the conference fee. Additional tickets for accompanying persons

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 2002

POD ESTIMATION METHODS AND MODELLING (CONT.)

30 ENIQ technical Justification to demonstrate pro-

8:30 cedure capability

A. ERIKSSON, T. SELDIS, M. MELBI, EC-JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE, PETTEN (NETHRELANDS)

31 Experiences with Evaluation of Performance

8:50 Demonstration Data – POD Experimental Design and Analysis

F.W. Spencer, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM (USA)

32 Probability of Detection Methods for Corrosion

9:10 Inspection

J.R. RUDLIN, B.W. KENZIE, TWI (UK)

33 Providing reliable NDE procedures practically:

9:30 The implementation of the ENIQ methodology in Germany

B. Neundorf, Hamburgische Electricitäts-Werke, Hamburg (Germany)

9:50 **Breakout session No 3** follow up and coffee break

POD ASSESSMENT CASE STUDIES AND VARIATION FACTORS ANALYSIS

34 Keynote:

10:30 Process transparency in 6 Sigma programs and its relation to quantitative NDE reliability

L. SCHAEFER, HONEYWELL (USA)

35 On the Relation between Inspection Quantity

11:00 and Quality

D. Straub, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich (Switzerland); M. Faber, Havbro

36 How to organise and evaluate an international

11:20 round-robin test?

F. FÜCSÖK, BUDAPEST (HUNGARY)

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 2002

37 11:40	A study of operator performance and reliability in camera aided visual inspection J. ENKVIST, STOCKHOLM UNIVERSITY, STOCKHOLM (SWEDEN)
38 12:00	Eddy Current Inspection Simulator J.L. Fisher, G.L. Burkhardt, Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio (USA)
39 12:20	Repeatability and Reproducibility concept in NDT practice D. Markucic, J. Stepanic, University of Zagreb, Dep. for Quality, Zagreb (Croatia)
12:40	Lunch
40 14:00	Long term experience with evaluation and improvement of the human factor in the reliability of NDE H. STEPHEN, EPRI NDE CENTER, CHARLOTTE, NC (USA)
41 14:20	Transferring Manual Ultrasonic Inspection Procedures - Results of a Pilot Study T. TAYLOR, M. ANDERSON, I. KADENKO, PNNL RICHLAND (USA)
42 14:40	Providing reliable UT inspection technique procedures within a state of the art quality assurance system - Learning and experiences B. Pelka, H. Rauschenbach, M. Siegel, J. Volker, Siemens Power Generation, Berlin (Germany)
43 15:10	Qualification of AUT for offshore pipelaying and the role of NDE reliability O. FORLI, DET NORSKE VIRITAS, HOVIK (NORWAY)
15:30	Coffee break
15:50	Breakout session No 4 (page 4)
16:30	Coffee break
16:50 -17:40	Breakout session No 5 (page 4) Summary and Consensus

AUTHORS

41	N eundorf, B.	33
17, 18	NN	1
27	Ozzano, C.	12
21	Pavkovic, N.	18
38	Peichl, M.	22
12	Pelka, B.	42
7	Rauschenbach, H.	42
15	Reidy ,D.M.	16
15	Robertz, JO.	4
22	Roosenboom, J.H.J	1. 15
37	Rosen, E.M.	19
30	Rouhan, A.	11
5	Rudlin, J.R.	32
35	Rummel, W.D.	23
26	S afisadeh, S.	26
38	Schaefer, L.	5, 34
43	Schroeder, D.	20
26	Seldis, T.	30
36	Sieber, A.J.	2
18	Siegel, M.	42
3	Singh, R.	8
10	Smith, A.V.	14
6	Spencer, F.W.	31
41	Stepanic, J.	39
32	Stephen, H.	40
13	Straub, D.	35
15	T aylor, T.	41
9, 25	Tober, G.	29
39	Triltzsch, G.	22
29	V olker, J.	42
30	Vukelich, S.	28
22	W all, M.	9, 24, 25
5	Z ahaczewsky, G.	15
	17, 18 27 21 38 12 7 15 15 22 37 30 5 35 26 38 43 26 36 18 3 10 6 41 32 13 15 9, 25 39 29 30 22	17, 18 NN 27 O zzano, C. 21 P avkovic, N. 38 Peichl, M. 12 Pelka, B. 7 R auschenbach, H. 15 Reidy ,D.M. 15 Robertz, JO. 22 Roosenboom, J.H. 37 Rosen, E.M. 30 Rouhan, A. 5 Rudlin, J.R. 35 Rummel, W.D. 26 S afisadeh, S. 38 Schaefer, L. 43 Schroeder, D. 26 Seldis, T. 36 Sieber, A.J. 18 Siegel, M. 3 Singh, R. 10 Smith, A.V. 6 Spencer, F.W. 41 Stepanic, J. 32 Stephen, H. 13 Straub, D. 15 T aylor, T. 9, 25 Tober, G. 39 Triltzsch, G. 40 Volker, J. 41 Vukelich, S. 42 W all, M.

3rd European-American Workshop on Reliability of NDE and Demining

Berlin, Germany • September 10-13, 2002

Registration	Invoice		
	DGZfP tax i	no 640/50535	
I register for the Workshop	Registration fee		
(Please use one form for each person)	Non-Members	€ 400,-	
	Member of organizing Institut	es € 350,- □	
Name	Invited Authors	€ 150,-	
First name	Students	€ 60,- □	
Title	Tutorials	€ 90,- □	
Company	Additional CD (proceedings)	€ 25,- □	
Division	Т	OTAL €	
Street	=		
City	Credit card / only Visa 🗌 o	or Master \square	
Postal/ZIP Code	Credit card #		
Country	Expiration date		
Phone	Total amount in €		
Fax	Card holder name		
E-mail	Signature		
	Bank transfers are requested to Deutsche Gesellschaft fur Zei		
I want to participate in the Breakout session(s) No	Berliner Sparkasse		
1 🗆 2 🗆 3 🗆 4 🗆 5 🗆	Acc. No. 122 002 1462 – B		
	For international Bank transfe Account Number (IBAN) DE20100500001220021462	er please use our International Bank ? / Berliner Sparkasse	
	Please quote name of participant and code workshop «		
Date Signature	Mail form and/or payment to: DGZfP Max-Planck-Straße 6 12489 Berlin, Germany	fax: +49(0)30 678 07-129 phone: +49(0)30 678 07-120 e-mail: tagungen@dgzfp.de	

3rd European-American Workshop on Reliability of NDE and Demining

September 11-13, Berlin, Germany

- 43 invited papers on concepts of reliability measurement and example cases in NDE and mine searching from Europe and
- ${\tt 4~"Breakout-Sessions"}\ for\ discussions\ of\ actual\ problems\ of\ reliability\ determination$ (Experiments for creating POD, ROC and their application in Risk Based Lifetime Management, transfer of methods to mine searching and demining, Reliability Formula and Modular Model, Calibration and Repeatability and Reproducibility. Bring your problems with you! 2 Pre-Conference Tutorials teaching "Hands-on-Reliability":
- - How to create and apply POD, ROC practically and use for Lifetime analyzis
- How to create R&R (repeatability & reproducibility) analysis for NDE data
 Applications of posters still possible: tagungen@dgzfp.de, Christina.Mueller@bam.de

Details see www.nde-reliability2002.de





















